

A tiny particle, smaller than an atom that has a negative charge. A pathway that electricity can flow around which includes wires, a power supply and sometimes bulbs, switches, buzzers and motors. The flow of electrons through a material from a power source to an appliance.

A component that gives out light when electricity passes through it. Two or more cells together make a battery.

A cell holds an electrical charge. It has a positive end and a negative end and it pushes the electrical current around the circuit.

A piece of equipment or device, designed to do a particular job. Some appliances need electricity to work. A metal clip attached to each end of a wire to secure it to the components or another length of wire.

A long thin piece of metal that is used to carry electric currents.



